



4.15

N2

- a)  $N_2; O_2; O_3$
- б)  $CO_2$
- в)  $He$
- г)  $NH_3$

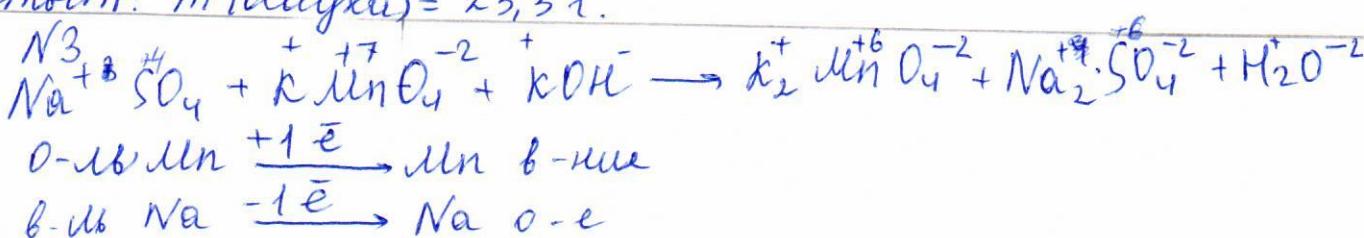
N4

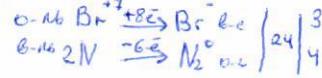


- 1)  $Zn + S \rightarrow ZnS$
- 2)  $ZnS + H_2O \rightarrow H_2S + ZnO$
- 3)  $H_2S + O_2 \rightarrow S + H_2O$
- 4)  $S + O_2 \rightarrow SO_2$
- 5)  $4SO_2 + 2O_2 \rightarrow 4SO_3$
- 6)  $SO_3 + H_2O \rightarrow H_2SO_4$
- 7)  $H_2SO_4 + Cu \rightleftharpoons CuSO_4 + H_2 \uparrow$

Дано	Решение
$w(MgSO_4) = 27\% = 0,27$	$BaCl_2 + MgSO_4 \rightarrow BaSO_4 + MgCl_2$
$m(p-pa) = 45\text{ г}$	$m(MgSO_4) = 0,27 \cdot 45 = 12,15\text{ г}$
$m(\text{есагра}) - ?$	$\mu(MgSO_4) = 120\text{ г/моль}$ $n(MgSO_4) = \frac{12,15}{120} = 0,1\text{ моль}$ $\frac{1}{1n}(MgSO_4) = \frac{x}{1n}(BaSO_4) = 0,1\text{ моль}$ $m(BaSO_4) = 233 \cdot 0,1 = 23,3\text{ г}$ $\mu(BaSO_4) = 233\text{ г/моль}$

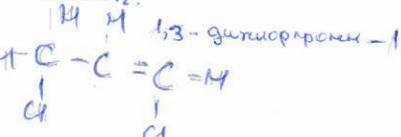
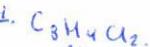
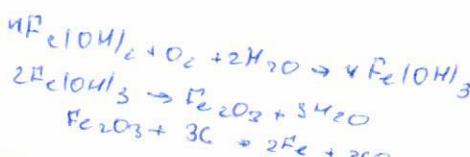
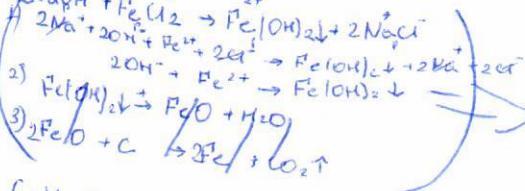
Ответ:  $m(\text{есагра}) = 23,3\text{ г}$ .



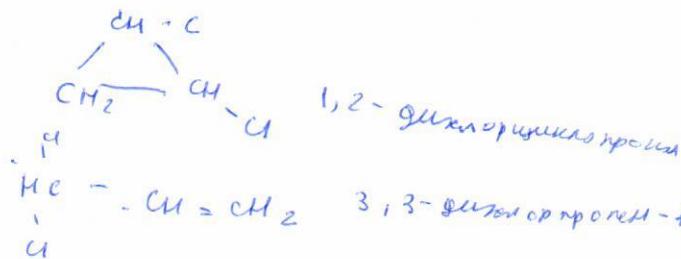


Задача

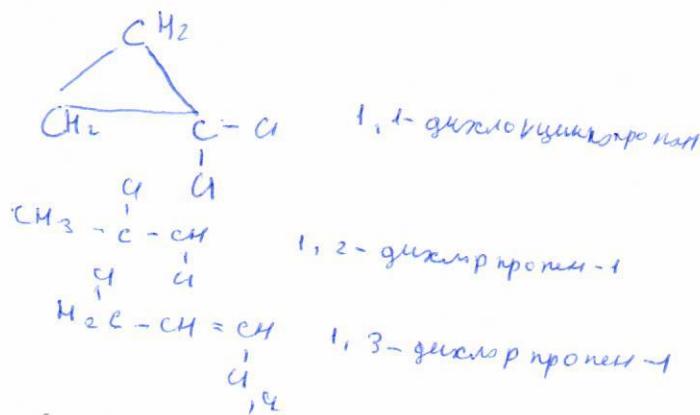
3.  $\text{CH}_4\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{CaCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CaO} \rightarrow \text{CaBr}_2 \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2$ .
1.  $\text{CaCO}_3 \xrightarrow{\Delta} \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2 \uparrow$
  2.  $\text{CaO} + 2\text{HBr} \rightarrow \text{CaBr}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
  3.  $\text{CaBr}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2 + \text{Br}_2$

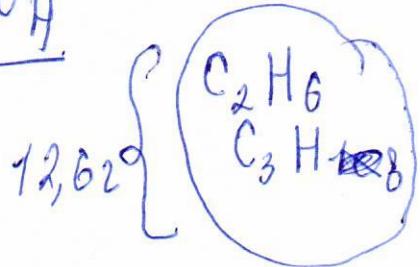


дихлорпропан



3,1-дихлорпропен - 1



N<sub>2</sub>H

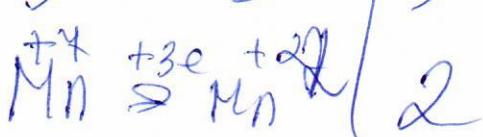
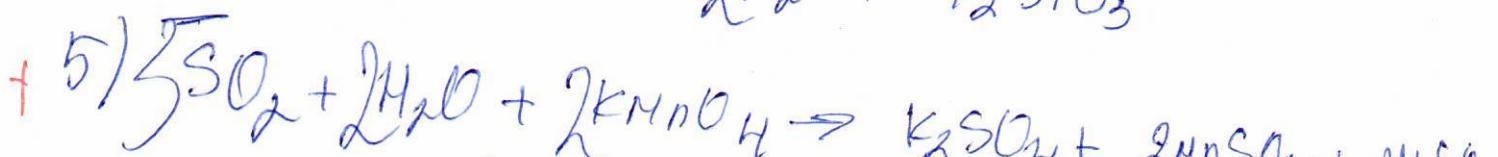
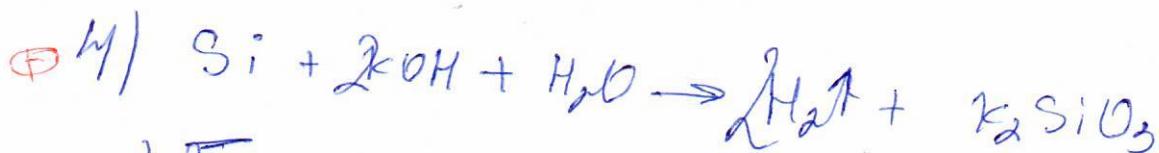
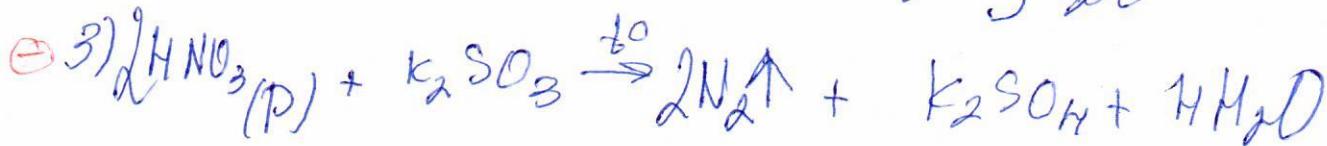
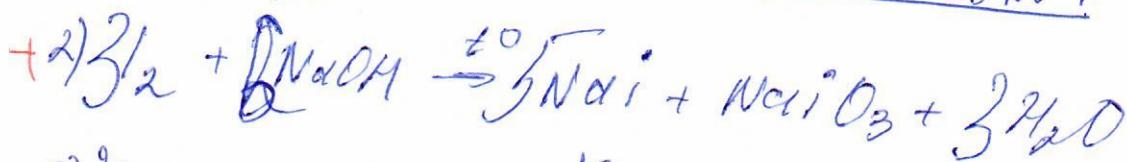
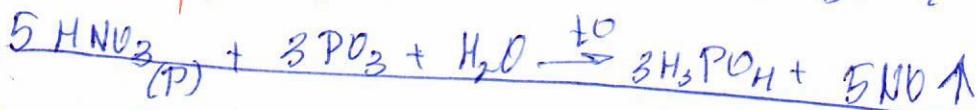
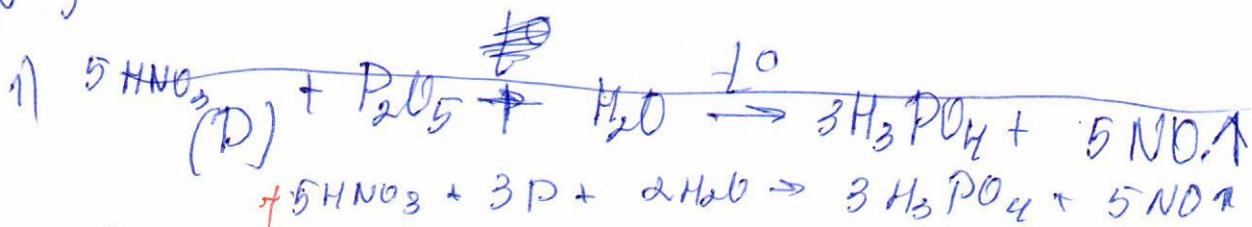
$$= 4,84 \quad n = \frac{4,84}{22,4} = 0,35$$



$$\frac{x}{30} + \frac{12,6}{42} = 0,35$$



$$42x + 348 = 0,35$$

N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

№1 Решение: окислительная способность

2.45



Данные  
об авт.  
и учёте  
для  
документов

$$n(C_6H_5Cl) = \frac{42}{56} = 0,075 \text{ моль}$$

$$n / CO_2 = \frac{6,42}{22,48} = 0,28 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(H_2O) = \frac{519}{18} = 0,3 \text{ моли}$$

$$C_4H_8 = 56$$

$$48+8=56 \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{X}}$$

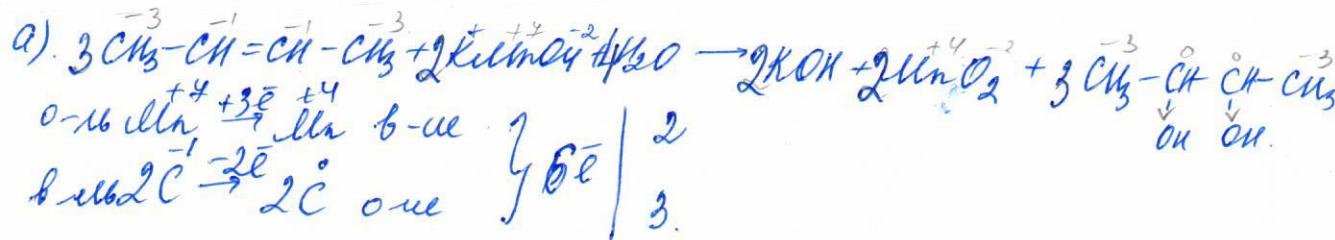
$C_4H_8$   $\Rightarrow$   $C_4H_{10n}$   $\Rightarrow$

$$1) \text{CH}_2 = \text{CH-CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 - \text{butene-1}$$

$$\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} = \text{CH} - \text{CH}_3$$

symm-2.

2)  $\text{H}_3\text{C} = \text{C}_1 - \text{CH}_3$  2-меркаптуен  
 $\text{CH}_3$



5)  $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} = \text{CH} - \text{CH}_3 + \text{Br}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{P-P}} \begin{matrix} \text{H}_3\text{C} & - \text{CH} & - \text{CH} & - \text{CH}_3 \\ | & & | & \\ \text{Br} & & \text{Br} & \end{matrix}$

$$CH_2ClCH_2Cl + 2Na \rightarrow H_3C-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3 + 2NaCl$$

$$2) \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{Kt}} \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2-\text{C}=\text{O} + \text{H}_2$$

$$3) \text{CH}_3-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{OH}}{\text{C}}} + \text{Cl}_2 \xrightarrow[\text{t}]{\text{P}_{\text{R.P.}}} \text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{OH}}{\text{C}}} + \text{HCl}$$

$$4) \text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{Cl}}{\underset{\text{Cl}}{\text{C}}}=\text{O} -\text{OH} + \text{NH}_3 \xrightarrow{+} \text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{Cl}}{\underset{\text{OH}}{\text{C}}}=\text{O} + \text{NH}_4^+$$

$$^{\text{w5})} \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{C}-\overset{\text{NH}_2}{\text{CH}_2}$$

$$4) \text{CH}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 \xrightarrow[\text{c}]{\text{CuI}_{\text{aq}}} \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + 6) \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$$

(8) 

Q)  +  $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}$  +  $\text{Cl}_2$   $\xrightarrow{\text{h}\vec{v}}$  +  $\text{HCl}$